#### Canadian Social Enterprise Sector Survey Highlights

#### **Survey Overview**

Social enterprise is defined here as a nonprofit organization that sells goods or provides services in the market for the primary purpose of creating a blended return on investment, both financial and social/environmental/cultural.

This survey overview highlights the findings across all responding social enterprises independent of purpose, location or age.

#### Survey Purpose

These highlights of social enterprise surveys represent all provinces/territories except Quebec, and report on activities and finances for 2013-14. They provide the first snapshot-in-time profile of the impact of social enterprise across Canada to inform procurement, training, investment and supporting policy action. 7,000 social enterprises were invited to participate and 1,350 responded.

The responding social enterprises reported at least \$1.19 billion in revenues, including over \$828 million in sales. They paid at least \$442 million in wages and salaries to 30,800 employees, of whom 76% were mission-focused employees. These social enterprises trained 116,000 people, provided services to over 5.48 million individuals, and engaged 116,000 volunteers.

#### **Community Partners**

Funding, guidance and support for the Social Enterprise Sector Survey included the Institute for Community Prosperity, Mount Royal University, Simon Fraser University, Enterprising Non-Profits Canada, and generous local sponsors and supporters in every Province and Territory. A full list of funders and partners is available at www.sess.ca.



#### Community Impact

#### Canada's Social Enterprises...

#### Are Socially Driven

81% of Canada's 1,350 responding social enterprises have a social purpose.

#### Create Missionfocused Employment

76% of the 30,000 employed by social enterprises are employed as part of their mission.

## Impact the Economy

Social enterprises had revenues of over \$1.2 billion, of which 69% was earned through the sale of goods and services.

# Work with Aboriginal or Indigenous People

29% of responding social enterprises train, employ or provide services to aboriginal or indigenous people.

#### Are Independent

enterprises (68%)
operate independently
with "parent"
organization.

### **Engage** Volunteers

Social enterprises engage at least 116,000 volunteers 18% of these worked more than 10 hours each month.

### Are Financially Sustainable

Over three-quarters of social enterprises reported breaking even, with 40% breaking even without grants.

#### Operate Across a Range of Industries

Social enterprises are active in diverse sectors ranging from health and social services to trade, finance and food and tourism.

### Canada's Social Enterprises...

#### Are Profitable

Canada's 1,350 responding SEs generated \$58.5 million per year in net profits, an average of \$59,000 per enterprise.

#### **Utilize Grants**

Sources of operating grants for social enterprises included provincial (50%), federal (30%) and municipal governments (29%).

#### Balance Multiple Purposes

Almost one third of social enterprises (28%) have multiple purposes.

#### Operate Internationally

10% of social enterprises are international, while the majority (61%) operate at the city/ town scale, or smaller.

### **Provide Services** to Communities

Social enterprises provide services to at least 5.5 million people (not customers).

#### **Create Jobs**

On average social enterprises each employ 27 people.

#### Address Employment Barriers

Over one third of social enterprises (36%) work with low income populations.

#### Operate Under A Range Of Legal Structures

76% of social enterprises are nonprofits and 55% are also registered charities. 21% are co-operatives.



### Canada's Social Enterprises...

#### **Fight Poverty**

Nearly half of Canada's 1,350 responding social enterprises (43%) of have a poverty focus.

### Differ In Rural And Urban

**Contexts** 

Rural social enterprises tend to operate as farmers' markets and in arts and culture. Urban SEs focus on employment development and housing.



## Are a Training Powerhouse

Social enterprises trained 116,000 people, from within target groups, an average of 95 per enterprise.

## Protect the Environment

Over one quarter of social enterprises have an environmental purpose.

#### Are Well Established and Growing

Almost two-thirds (62%) of social enterprises are 16 years or older. 17% of SEs started within the last 5 years.

# Support Nonprofit Organizations

19% of social enterprises generate revenue for a parent organization as part of their purpose (At least \$14 million per year).

# Support Arts and Culture

Almost one half of social enterprises (45%) have a cultural purpose. This includes museums, theatres and heritage sites.

# Support Disability Communities

23% of social enterprises train, employ or provide services to people living with physical, psychiatric or intellectual disabilities.